

26.—Production of Butter and Cheese, by Province, 1962-64

Province and Year	Butter				Cheese
	Creamery	Dairy	Whey	Total	Factory ¹
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Newfoundland.....
Prince Edward Island.....	1962 5,927	62	24	6,013	891
	1963 5,386	59	24	5,469	1,107
	1964 5,707	54	34	5,795	1,587
Nova Scotia.....	1962 3,780	322	—	4,102	—
	1963 3,092	258	—	3,350	—
	1964 2,987	195	—	3,182	—
New Brunswick.....	1962 7,038	404	—	7,442	520
	1963 6,451	293	—	6,744	559
	1964 6,489	220	—	6,709	646
Quebec.....	1962 144,527	661	1,329	146,517	50,181
	1963 138,420	571	1,748	140,739	64,385
	1964 133,474	481	1,860	135,815	66,700
Ontario.....	1962 101,438	691	2,594	104,723	75,800
	1963 103,242	524	2,600	106,366	84,984
	1964 109,731	403	2,608	112,742	86,713
Manitoba.....	1962 25,605	912	—	26,517	631
	1963 24,901	690	—	25,591	817
	1964 23,563	485	—	24,048	944
Saskatchewan.....	1962 27,256	2,273	—	29,529	—
	1963 26,921	1,775	—	28,696	—
	1964 25,124	1,493	—	26,617	—
Alberta.....	1962 38,934	1,872	5	40,811	1,758
	1963 38,467	1,740	5	40,212	1,903
	1964 39,824	1,438	5	41,267	2,578
British Columbia.....	1962 7,215	223	—	7,438	979
	1963 5,039	192	—	5,231	989
	1964 4,923	142	—	5,065	1,111
Totals.....	1962 361,720	7,420	3,952	373,092	130,995²
	1963 351,919	6,102	4,377	362,398	154,987²
	1964 351,822	4,911	4,507	361,240	160,500²

¹ Factory-made cheese includes cheddar and other cheese made from whole milk and cream. ² Amounts for "other cheese" are included in Quebec, Ontario and Alberta figures but, as fewer than three firms reported in the other provinces, data cannot be included except in the Canada total.

Concentrated milk products, which comprise a large group of products, both whole milk and skim milk, are moving in opposite utilization trends. The amount of milk going into whole milk products—evaporated milk, dry whole milk and partly skimmed concentrated products—is decreasing; milk used for these products amounted to 1,300,000,000 lb. in 1964, about 150,000,000 lb. less than in 1961. On the other hand, there is a rapidly expanding market for solids non-fat, in the form of dry skim milk and casein; in the period 1958-64, the quantity of whole milk from which these two products were made rose by 1,000,000,000 lb. to 3,400,000,000 lb. Casein production is concentrated in Quebec, about 96 p.c. of the national total originating in that province.

The importance of international trade in this sector of the industry is evident from the fact that of every 10 lb. of whole milk powder produced in Canada, eight are exported; of